

## Flunixin Liquid (with Alcohol) Formulation

Version 4.2      Revision Date: 09/13/2019      SDS Number: 954162-00008      Date of last issue: 04/24/2019  
Date of first issue: 10/28/2016

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### SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

Product name : Flunixin Liquid (with Alcohol) Formulation

#### Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company name of supplier : Merck & Co., Inc  
Address : 2000 Galloping Hill Road  
Kenilworth - New Jersey - U.S.A. 07033  
Telephone : 908-740-4000  
Telefax : 908-735-1496  
Emergency telephone : 1-908-423-6000  
E-mail address : EHSDATASTEWARD@merck.com

#### Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Veterinary product

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### SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### GHS classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910.1200

Flammable liquids : Category 3  
Acute toxicity (Oral) : Category 4  
Acute toxicity (Inhalation) : Category 2  
Serious eye damage : Category 1  
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure : Category 1 (Gastrointestinal tract, Kidney, Blood)

#### GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms :



Signal Word : Danger

Hazard Statements : H226 Flammable liquid and vapor.  
H302 Harmful if swallowed.  
H318 Causes serious eye damage.  
H330 Fatal if inhaled.  
H372 Causes damage to organs (Gastrointestinal tract, Kidney, Blood) through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Precautionary Statements : **Prevention:**  
P210 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking.  
P233 Keep container tightly closed.  
P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting/ equipment.  
P242 Use only non-sparking tools.  
P243 Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

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P260 Do not breathe mist or vapors.  
 P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.  
 P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.  
 P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.  
 P280 Wear protective gloves/ eye protection/ face protection.  
 P284 Wear respiratory protection.

### Response:

P301 + P312 + P330 IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER/doctor if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth.  
 P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.  
 P304 + P340 + P310 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.  
 P305 + P351 + P338 + P310 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.  
 P314 Get medical advice/ attention if you feel unwell.

### Storage:

P403 + P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.  
 P405 Store locked up.

### Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

### Other hazards

Vapors may form explosive mixture with air.

## SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

### Components

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
2-Pyrrolidone	616-45-5	>= 30 - < 50
Benzyl alcohol	100-51-6	>= 20 - < 30
1-Deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate	42461-84-7	>= 10 - < 20
L-menthol	2216-51-5	>= 10 - < 20
Propan-2-ol	67-63-0	>= 5 - < 10

Actual concentration is withheld as a trade secret

## SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice : In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately.  
 When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.

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If inhaled	:	If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention immediately.
In case of skin contact	:	In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
In case of eye contact	:	In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. If easy to do, remove contact lens, if worn. Get medical attention immediately.
If swallowed	:	If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Get medical attention. Rinse mouth thoroughly with water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed	:	Harmful if swallowed. Causes serious eye damage. Fatal if inhaled. Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
Protection of first-aiders	:	First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection, and use the recommended personal protective equipment when the potential for exposure exists (see section 8).
Notes to physician	:	Treat symptomatically and supportively.

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### SECTION 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media	:	Water spray Alcohol-resistant foam Carbon dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> ) Dry chemical
Unsuitable extinguishing media	:	High volume water jet
Specific hazards during fire fighting	:	Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire. Flash back possible over considerable distance. Vapors may form explosive mixtures with air. Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.
Hazardous combustion products	:	Carbon oxides Fluorine compounds Nitrogen oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> )
Specific extinguishing methods	:	Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment. Use water spray to cool unopened containers. Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so. Evacuate area.
Special protective equipment for fire-fighters	:	In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus. Use personal protective equipment.

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### SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

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- Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures : Evacuate personnel to safe areas.  
Only trained personnel should re-enter the area.  
Remove all sources of ignition.  
Follow safe handling advice and personal protective equipment recommendations.
- Environmental precautions : Discharge into the environment must be avoided.  
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.  
Prevent spreading over a wide area (e.g., by containment or oil barriers).  
Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water.  
Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.
- Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Non-sparking tools should be used.  
Soak up with inert absorbent material.  
Suppress (knock down) gases/vapors/mists with a water spray jet.  
For large spills, provide diking or other appropriate containment to keep material from spreading. If diked material can be pumped, store recovered material in appropriate container.  
Clean up remaining materials from spill with suitable absorbent.  
Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to determine which regulations are applicable.  
Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements.

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### SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

- Technical measures : See Engineering measures under EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION section.
- Local/Total ventilation : If sufficient ventilation is unavailable, use with local exhaust ventilation.  
If advised by assessment of the local exposure potential, use only in an area equipped with explosion-proof exhaust ventilation.
- Advice on safe handling : Do not breathe vapors or spray mist.  
Do not swallow.  
Do not get in eyes.  
Avoid prolonged or repeated contact with skin.  
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure assessment  
Non-sparking tools should be used.  
Keep container tightly closed.  
Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.  
Take precautionary measures against static discharges.  
Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the environment.
- Conditions for safe storage : Keep in properly labeled containers.

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Store locked up.  
 Keep tightly closed.  
 Keep in a cool, well-ventilated place.  
 Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.  
 Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

Materials to avoid : Do not store with the following product types:  
 Strong oxidizing agents  
 Organic peroxides  
 Flammable liquids  
 Flammable solids  
 Pyrophoric liquids  
 Pyrophoric solids  
 Self-heating substances and mixtures  
 Substances and mixtures which in contact with water emit flammable gases  
 Explosives  
 Gases

### SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

#### Ingredients with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
Benzyl alcohol	100-51-6	TWA	10 ppm	US WEEL
1-Deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate	42461-84-7	TWA	40 µg/m <sup>3</sup> (OEB 3)	Internal
		Wipe limit	400 µg/100 cm <sup>2</sup>	Internal
Propan-2-ol	67-63-0	TWA	200 ppm	ACGIH
		STEL	400 ppm	ACGIH
		TWA	400 ppm 980 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	NIOSH REL
		ST	500 ppm 1,225 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	NIOSH REL
		TWA	400 ppm 980 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	OSHA Z-1

#### Biological occupational exposure limits

Components	CAS-No.	Control parameters	Biological specimen	Sampling time	Permissible concentration	Basis
Propan-2-ol	67-63-0	Acetone	Urine	End of shift at end of work-week	40 mg/l	ACGIH BEI

**Engineering measures** : Use appropriate engineering controls and manufacturing technologies to control airborne concentrations (e.g., drip-less quick connections).

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All engineering controls should be implemented by facility design and operated in accordance with GMP principles to protect products, workers, and the environment. Containment technologies suitable for controlling compounds are required to control at source and to prevent migration of the compound to uncontrolled areas (e.g., open-face containment devices).  
Minimize open handling.

### Personal protective equipment

- Respiratory protection : General and local exhaust ventilation is recommended to maintain vapor exposures below recommended limits. Where concentrations are above recommended limits or are unknown, appropriate respiratory protection should be worn. Follow OSHA respirator regulations (29 CFR 1910.134) and use NIOSH/MSHA approved respirators. Protection provided by air purifying respirators against exposure to any hazardous chemical is limited. Use a positive pressure air supplied respirator if there is any potential for uncontrolled release, exposure levels are unknown, or any other circumstance where air purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.
- Hand protection
- Material : Chemical-resistant gloves
- Remarks : Consider double gloving. Take note that the product is flammable, which may impact the selection of hand protection.
- Eye protection : Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles. If the work environment or activity involves dusty conditions, mists or aerosols, wear the appropriate goggles. Wear a faceshield or other full face protection if there is a potential for direct contact to the face with dusts, mists, or aerosols.
- Skin and body protection : Work uniform or laboratory coat. Additional body garments should be used based upon the task being performed (e.g., sleevelets, apron, gauntlets, disposable suits) to avoid exposed skin surfaces. Use appropriate degowning techniques to remove potentially contaminated clothing.
- Hygiene measures : If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the working place.  
When using do not eat, drink or smoke.  
Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.  
The effective operation of a facility should include review of engineering controls, proper personal protective equipment, appropriate degowning and decontamination procedures, industrial hygiene monitoring, medical surveillance and the use of administrative controls.

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## SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

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Appearance : liquid

Color : yellow

Odor : mint-like

Odor Threshold : No data available

pH : 8.0

Melting point/freezing point : < -4 °F / < -20 °C

Initial boiling point and boiling range : No data available

Flash point : 109.99 °F / 43.33 °C

Evaporation rate : No data available

Flammability (solid, gas) : Not applicable

Flammability (liquids) : Not applicable

Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit : No data available

Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit : No data available

Vapor pressure : No data available

Relative vapor density : No data available

Relative density : No data available

Density : 1.05 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

Solubility(ies)  
Water solubility : No data available

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : Not applicable

Autoignition temperature : No data available

Decomposition temperature : No data available

Viscosity  
Viscosity, kinematic : No data available

Explosive properties : Not explosive

Oxidizing properties : The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.

Particle size : Not applicable



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Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 4.178 mg/l  
Exposure time: 4 h  
Test atmosphere: dust/mist  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403

**1-Deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 53 - 157 mg/kg  
  
LD50 (Mouse): 176 - 249 mg/kg  
  
LD50 (Guinea pig): 488.3 mg/kg  
  
LD50 (Monkey): 300 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): < 0.52 mg/l  
Exposure time: 4 h  
Test atmosphere: dust/mist

Acute toxicity (other routes of administration) : LD50 (Rat): 59.4 - 185.3 mg/kg  
Application Route: Intraperitoneal  
  
LD50 (Mouse): 164 - 363 mg/kg  
Application Route: Intraperitoneal

**L-menthol:**

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): 5.289 mg/l  
Exposure time: 4 h  
Test atmosphere: dust/mist  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 5,000 mg/kg  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 402

**Propan-2-ol:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 25 mg/l  
Exposure time: 6 h  
Test atmosphere: vapor

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 5,000 mg/kg

**Skin corrosion/irritation**

Not classified based on available information.

**Components:****2-Pyrrolidone:**

Species : Rabbit  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 404  
Result : No skin irritation

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**Benzyl alcohol:**

Species : Rabbit  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 404  
Result : No skin irritation

**1-Deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:**

Species : Rabbit  
Result : Mild skin irritation

**L-menthol:**

Species : Rabbit  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 404  
Result : Skin irritation

**Propan-2-ol:**

Species : Rabbit  
Result : No skin irritation

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**

Causes serious eye damage.

**Components:****2-Pyrrolidone:**

Species : Rabbit  
Result : Irritation to eyes, reversing within 7 days

**Benzyl alcohol:**

Species : Rabbit  
Result : Irritation to eyes, reversing within 21 days  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405

**1-Deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:**

Species : Rabbit  
Result : Irreversible effects on the eye

**L-menthol:**

Species : Rabbit  
Result : Irritation to eyes, reversing within 7 days  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405

**Propan-2-ol:**

Species : Rabbit  
Result : Irritation to eyes, reversing within 21 days

**Respiratory or skin sensitization****Skin sensitization**

Not classified based on available information.

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**Respiratory sensitization**

Not classified based on available information.

**Components:****2-Pyrrolidone:**

Test Type : Local lymph node assay (LLNA)  
Routes of exposure : Skin contact  
Species : Mouse  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 429  
Result : negative  
Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

**Benzyl alcohol:**

Test Type : Maximization Test  
Routes of exposure : Skin contact  
Species : Guinea pig  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 406  
Result : negative

**1-Deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:**

Test Type : Maximization Test  
Routes of exposure : Dermal  
Species : Guinea pig  
Assessment : Does not cause skin sensitization.  
Result : negative

**L-menthol:**

Test Type : Local lymph node assay (LLNA)  
Routes of exposure : Skin contact  
Species : Mouse  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 429  
Result : negative

**Propan-2-ol:**

Test Type : Buehler Test  
Routes of exposure : Skin contact  
Species : Guinea pig  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 406  
Result : negative

**Germ cell mutagenicity**

Not classified based on available information.

**Components:****2-Pyrrolidone:**

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 476  
Result: negative

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro

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Method: OECD Test Guideline 473

Result: negative

Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)

Method: OECD Test Guideline 471

Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay)  
Species: Mouse  
Application Route: Intraperitoneal injection  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474  
Result: negative

### **Benzyl alcohol:**

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)  
Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay)  
Species: Mouse  
Application Route: Intraperitoneal injection  
Result: negative

### **1-Deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:**

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)  
Result: negative

Test Type: in vitro test

Test system: mouse lymphoma cells

Result: positive

Test Type: Chromosomal aberration

Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells

Result: positive

Test Type: in vitro test

Test system: Escherichia coli

Result: positive

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Micronucleus test  
Species: Mouse  
Application Route: Oral  
Result: negative

Germ cell mutagenicity - Assessment : Weight of evidence does not support classification as a germ cell mutagen.

### **L-menthol:**

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro  
Result: negative  
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

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Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay)  
 Species: Mouse  
 Application Route: Intraperitoneal injection  
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 474  
 Result: negative  
 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

### Propan-2-ol:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)  
 Result: negative

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test  
 Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay)  
 Species: Mouse  
 Application Route: Intraperitoneal injection  
 Result: negative

### Carcinogenicity

Not classified based on available information.

### Components:

#### Benzyl alcohol:

Species : Mouse  
 Application Route : Ingestion  
 Exposure time : 103 weeks  
 Method : OECD Test Guideline 451  
 Result : negative

#### 1-Deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:

Species : Rat  
 Application Route : oral (feed)  
 Exposure time : 104 w  
 LOAEL : 2 mg/kg body weight  
 Result : negative  
 Target Organs : Gastrointestinal tract  
 Remarks : Significant toxicity observed in testing

Species : Mouse  
 Application Route : oral (feed)  
 Exposure time : 97 w  
 NOAEL : 0.6 mg/kg body weight  
 Result : negative  
 Target Organs : Gastrointestinal tract  
 Remarks : Significant toxicity observed in testing

#### L-menthol:

Species : Mouse

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Application Route : Ingestion  
 Exposure time : 103 weeks  
 Method : OECD Test Guideline 453  
 Result : negative  
 Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

### Propan-2-ol:

Species : Rat  
 Application Route : inhalation (vapor)  
 Exposure time : 104 weeks  
 Method : OECD Test Guideline 451  
 Result : negative

**IARC** No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

**OSHA** No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.

**NTP** No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

### Reproductive toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

### Components:

#### 2-Pyrrolidone:

Effects on fertility : Species: Rat  
 Application Route: Ingestion  
 Result: negative

Effects on fetal development : Test Type: Embryo-fetal development  
 Species: Rat  
 Application Route: Ingestion  
 Result: negative

#### Benzyl alcohol:

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development  
 Species: Rat  
 Application Route: Ingestion  
 Result: negative  
 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Effects on fetal development : Test Type: Embryo-fetal development  
 Species: Mouse  
 Application Route: Ingestion  
 Result: negative

#### 1-Deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Two-generation reproduction toxicity study  
 Species: Rat

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Application Route: Oral  
General Toxicity Parent: LOAEL: 1 - 1.5 mg/kg body weight  
Symptoms: No fetal abnormalities.  
Result: No effects on fertility and early embryonic development were detected.

Effects on fetal development : Test Type: Development  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Oral  
General Toxicity Maternal: LOAEL: 2 mg/kg body weight  
Embryo-fetal toxicity.: NOAEL: 2 mg/kg body weight  
Result: Embryotoxic effects and adverse effects on the offspring were detected only at high maternally toxic doses

Test Type: Embryo-fetal development  
Species: Rabbit  
Application Route: Oral  
General Toxicity Maternal: LOAEL: 3 mg/kg body weight  
Embryo-fetal toxicity.: NOAEL: 3 mg/kg body weight  
Result: Embryotoxic effects and adverse effects on the offspring were detected only at high maternally toxic doses

**L-menthol:**

Effects on fetal development : Test Type: Embryo-fetal development  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Result: negative

**Propan-2-ol:**

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Two-generation reproduction toxicity study  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Result: negative

Effects on fetal development : Test Type: Embryo-fetal development  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Result: negative

**STOT-single exposure**

Not classified based on available information.

**Components:****1-Deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:**

Assessment : May cause respiratory irritation.

**Propan-2-ol:**

Assessment : May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

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**STOT-repeated exposure**

Causes damage to organs (Gastrointestinal tract, Kidney, Blood) through prolonged or repeated exposure.

**Components:****1-Deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:**

Target Organs                : Gastrointestinal tract, Kidney, Blood  
Assessment                 : Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

**Repeated dose toxicity****Components:****2-Pyrrolidone:**

Species                        : Rat  
NOAEL                         : 207 mg/kg  
Application Route            : Ingestion  
Exposure time                : 3 Months  
Method                         : OECD Test Guideline 408

**Benzyl alcohol:**

Species                        : Rat  
NOAEL                         : 1.072 mg/l  
Application Route            : inhalation (dust/mist/fume)  
Exposure time                : 28 Days  
Method                         : OECD Test Guideline 412

**1-Deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:**

Species                        : Rat  
NOAEL                         : 2 mg/kg  
LOAEL                         : < 4 mg/kg  
Application Route            : Oral  
Exposure time                : 6 w  
Target Organs                : Gastrointestinal tract

Species                        : Rat  
NOAEL                         : 1 mg/kg  
Application Route            : Oral  
Exposure time                : 1 y  
Target Organs                : Gastrointestinal tract, Kidney

Species                        : Monkey  
NOAEL                         : 15 mg/kg  
Application Route            : Oral  
Exposure time                : 90 d  
Target Organs                : Gastrointestinal tract, Blood

Species                        : Rabbit  
LOAEL                         : 80 mg/kg  
Application Route            : Dermal  
Exposure time                : 21 d

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Symptoms : Severe irritation  
 Species : Dog  
 LOAEL : 11 mg/kg  
 Application Route : Oral  
 Exposure time : 9 d  
 Target Organs : Gastrointestinal tract  
 Symptoms : Vomiting

### L-menthol:

Species : Mouse  
 NOAEL : 1,250 mg/kg  
 Application Route : Ingestion  
 Exposure time : 91 Days  
 Method : OECD Test Guideline 408  
 Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

### Propan-2-ol:

Species : Rat  
 NOAEL : 12.5 mg/l  
 Application Route : inhalation (vapor)  
 Exposure time : 104 Weeks

### Aspiration toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

### Experience with human exposure

### Components:

#### 1-Deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:

Inhalation : Symptoms: respiratory tract irritation  
 Skin contact : Symptoms: Skin irritation  
 Eye contact : Symptoms: Severe irritation  
 Ingestion : Symptoms: Gastrointestinal disturbance, bleeding, hypertension, Kidney disorders

## SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Ecotoxicity

#### Components:

#### 2-Pyrrolidone:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Danio rerio (zebra fish)): > 4,600 - 10,000 mg/l  
 Exposure time: 96 h  
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 500 mg/l  
 Exposure time: 48 h

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : EC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): > 500 mg/l  
 Exposure time: 72 h

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EC10 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): 22.2 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50: > 1,000 mg/l  
Exposure time: 30 min  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

### Benzyl alcohol:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 460 mg/l  
Exposure time: 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 230 mg/l  
aquatic invertebrates : Exposure time: 48 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

Toxicity to algae/aquatic : EC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 770  
plants : mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 310  
mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

Toxicity to daphnia and other : NOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 51 mg/l  
aquatic invertebrates (Chron- : Exposure time: 21 d  
ic toxicity) : Method: OECD Test Guideline 211

### 1-Deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish)): 28 mg/l  
Exposure time: 96 h  
Method: FDA 4.11

LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 5.5 mg/l  
Exposure time: 96 h  
Method: FDA 4.11

Toxicity to daphnia and other : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 15 mg/l  
aquatic invertebrates : Exposure time: 48 h  
Method: FDA 4.08

Toxicity to algae/aquatic : NOEC (Microcystis aeruginosa (blue-green algae)): 97 mg/l  
plants : Exposure time: 13 d  
Method: FDA 4.01

NOEC (Selenastrum capricornutum (green algae)): 96 mg/l  
Exposure time: 12 d

### L-menthol:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Danio rerio (zebra fish)): 15.6 mg/l  
Exposure time: 96 h

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Method: Directive 67/548/EEC, Annex V, C.1.

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 26.6 mg/l  
Exposure time: 48 h  
Method: Directive 67/548/EEC, Annex V, C.2.

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : EC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): 21.4 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Method: Directive 67/548/EEC, Annex V, C.3.

NOEC (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): 9.65 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Method: Directive 67/548/EEC, Annex V, C.3.

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50: 237 mg/l  
Exposure time: 96 h  
Test Type: Respiration inhibition of activated sludge  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

### Propan-2-ol:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 9,640 mg/l  
Exposure time: 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 10,000 mg/l  
Exposure time: 24 h

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50 (Pseudomonas putida): > 1,050 mg/l  
Exposure time: 16 h

### Persistence and degradability

#### Components:

#### 2-Pyrrolidone:

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.  
Biodegradation: 98 %  
Exposure time: 9 d

#### Benzyl alcohol:

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.  
Biodegradation: 92 - 96 %  
Exposure time: 14 d

#### 1-Deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:

Stability in water : Hydrolysis: 0 % (28 d)

#### L-menthol:

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.  
Biodegradation: 64 %  
Exposure time: 28 d  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301D

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**Propan-2-ol:**

Biodegradability : Result: rapidly degradable

BOD/COD : BOD: 1.19 (BOD5)COD: 2.23BOD/COD: 53 %

**Bioaccumulative potential****Components:****2-Pyrrolidone:**

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: -0.71

**Benzyl alcohol:**

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 1.05

**1-Deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:**

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 1.34

**L-menthol:**

Bioaccumulation : Species: Cyprinus carpio (Carp)  
Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 0.5 - 15  
Exposure time: 6 Weeks  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 305  
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 3.15

**Propan-2-ol:**

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 0.05

**Mobility in soil****Components:****1-Deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:**

Distribution among environmental compartments : log Koc: 1.92

**Other adverse effects**

No data available

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**SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS****Disposal methods**

Waste from residues : Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.  
Contaminated packaging : Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.  
Empty containers retain residue and can be dangerous. Do not pressurize, cut, weld, braze, solder, drill, grind, or expose such containers to heat, flame, sparks, or other sources of ignition. They may explode and cause injury and/or

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death.

If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

### SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

#### International Regulations

##### UNRTDG

UN number	:	UN 1993
Proper shipping name	:	FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S. (Propan-2-ol)
Class	:	3
Packing group	:	III
Labels	:	3

##### IATA-DGR

UN/ID No.	:	UN 1993
Proper shipping name	:	Flammable liquid, n.o.s. (Propan-2-ol)
Class	:	3
Packing group	:	III
Labels	:	Flammable Liquids
Packing instruction (cargo aircraft)	:	366
Packing instruction (passenger aircraft)	:	355

##### IMDG-Code

UN number	:	UN 1993
Proper shipping name	:	FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S. (Propan-2-ol)
Class	:	3
Packing group	:	III
Labels	:	3
EmS Code	:	F-E, <u>S-E</u>
Marine pollutant	:	no

#### Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

#### Domestic regulation

##### 49 CFR

UN/ID/NA number	:	NA 1993
Proper shipping name	:	Combustible liquid, n.o.s. (Propan-2-ol)
Class	:	CBL
Packing group	:	III
Labels	:	NONE
ERG Code	:	128
Marine pollutant	:	no
Remarks	:	Above applies only to containers over 119 gallons or 450 liters. Not regulated if shipped in packages less than or equal to 119 gallons (450 liters). If transporting by vessel or aircraft, unless other means of transportation is impracticable, then the product must be shipped as a flammable liquid.

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### Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

## SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

### EPCRA - Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know

#### CERCLA Reportable Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a CERCLA RQ.

#### SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

#### SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances Threshold Planning Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

**SARA 311/312 Hazards** : Flammable (gases, aerosols, liquids, or solids)  
Acute toxicity (any route of exposure)  
Serious eye damage or eye irritation  
Specific target organ toxicity (single or repeated exposure)

**SARA 313** : The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

Propan-2-ol	67-63-0	>= 5 - < 10 %
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### US State Regulations

#### Pennsylvania Right To Know

2-Pyrrolidone	616-45-5
Benzyl alcohol	100-51-6
1-Deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate	42461-84-7
L-menthol	2216-51-5
Decanoic acid, mixed diesters with octanoic acid and propylene glycol	68583-51-7
Propan-2-ol	67-63-0

#### California List of Hazardous Substances

Propan-2-ol	67-63-0
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#### California Permissible Exposure Limits for Chemical Contaminants

Propan-2-ol	67-63-0
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#### The ingredients of this product are reported in the following inventories:

AICS	: not determined
DSL	: not determined
IECSC	: not determined

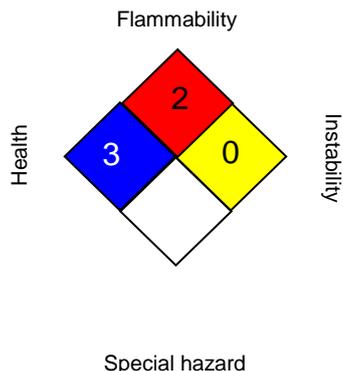
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### SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

#### Further information

##### NFPA 704:



##### HMIS® IV:

<b>HEALTH</b>	*	<b>3</b>
<b>FLAMMABILITY</b>	<b>2</b>	
<b>PHYSICAL HAZARD</b>	<b>0</b>	

HMIS® ratings are based on a 0-4 rating scale, with 0 representing minimal hazards or risks, and 4 representing significant hazards or risks. The "\*" represents a chronic hazard, while the "/" represents the absence of a chronic hazard.

#### Full text of other abbreviations

ACGIH	:	USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
ACGIH BEI	:	ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)
NIOSH REL	:	USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits
OSHA Z-1	:	USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants
US WEEL	:	USA. Workplace Environmental Exposure Levels (WEEL)
ACGIH / TWA	:	8-hour, time-weighted average
ACGIH / STEL	:	Short-term exposure limit
NIOSH REL / TWA	:	Time-weighted average concentration for up to a 10-hour workday during a 40-hour workweek
NIOSH REL / ST	:	STEL - 15-minute TWA exposure that should not be exceeded at any time during a workday
OSHA Z-1 / TWA	:	8-hour time weighted average
US WEEL / TWA	:	8-hr TWA

AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DOT - Department of Transportation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; EHS - Extremely Hazardous Substance; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; HMIS - Hazardous Materials Identification System; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Pre-

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vention of Pollution from Ships; MSHA - Mine Safety and Health Administration; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NFPA - National Fire Protection Association; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RQ - Reportable Quantity; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Sources of key data used to compile the Material Safety Data Sheet : Internal technical data, data from raw material SDSs, OECD eChem Portal search results and European Chemicals Agency, <http://echa.europa.eu/>

Revision Date : 09/13/2019

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user's end product, if applicable.

US / Z8